

§ 4.6 数列の極限

問題 4.6.1

$$\frac{7}{\sqrt{n+3}} + 4 = 7(n+3)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + 4 . \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+3)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 0 \text{ なので,}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7}{\sqrt{n+3}} + 4 \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ 7(n+3)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right\} = 7 \cdot 0 + 4 = 4 .$$

問題 4.6.2

$$(1) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right)^{n-3} = 0 \text{ なので, } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ 8 - 5 \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right)^{n-3} \right\} = 8 - 5 \cdot 0 = 8 .$$

$$(2) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{3^{n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^{n+2} = 0 \text{ なので, } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{8}{3^{n+2}} - 4 \right) = 8 \cdot 0 - 4 = -4 .$$

問題 4.6.3

$$\frac{5^n}{4^{n+3}} = \frac{1}{4^3} \left(\frac{5}{4} \right)^n . \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{4} \right)^n = \infty \text{ なので,}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{4^{n+3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{4^3} \left(\frac{5}{4} \right)^n \right\} = \infty .$$