

§6.7 不定積分の性質

問題 6.7.1

(1) 積分定数を C とおくと,

$$\begin{aligned}\int \left(\frac{5}{2}x^2 - 4x + 3 \right) dx &= \frac{5}{2} \int x^2 dx - 4 \int x dx + \int 3 dx = \frac{5}{2} \frac{1}{3} x^3 - 4 \frac{1}{2} x^2 + 3x + C \\ &= \frac{5}{6} x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x + C .\end{aligned}$$

(2) 積分定数を C とおくと,

$$\int \frac{3 \sin t + 5}{7} dt = \frac{1}{7} (3 \int \sin t dt + \int 5 dt) = \frac{1}{7} \{ 3(-\cos t) + 5t \} + C = \frac{5t - 3 \cos t}{7} + C .$$

問題 6.7.2

積分定数を C とおくと,

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{2u - 5}{3u^2} du &= \int \left(\frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{u} - \frac{5}{3} \frac{1}{u^2} \right) du = \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{1}{u} dx - \frac{5}{3} \int u^{-2} du = \frac{2}{3} \ln |u| - \frac{5}{3} (-u^{-1}) + C \\ &= \frac{2}{3} \ln |u| + \frac{5}{3u} + C .\end{aligned}$$

問題 6.7.3

積分定数を C とおくと,

$$\int \frac{6}{4x^2 + 3} dx = \frac{6}{4} \int \frac{1}{x^2 + \frac{3}{4}} dx = \frac{3}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{4}}} \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{4}}} + C = \sqrt{3} \tan^{-1} \frac{2x}{\sqrt{3}} + C .$$

問題 6.7.4

積分定数を C とおくと,

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{3}{2y}} dy = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}} dy = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \int y^{-\frac{1}{2}} dy = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{1}{2}} + C = \sqrt{6y} + C .$$